**Lesson 11. My everyday Food. Pronoun.**

**Warming up:  *Are the sentences true or false?***

Oil and vinegar are often used with a green salad.

Lobster is a kind of fruit.

A lamb is a baby sheep; lamb is also the name of the meat of that animal.

Salad is usually a mixture of uncooked vegetables.

Salmon is a kind of shellfish.

**Main part.**

1. **Vocabulary**

**cocoa –** какао **juice –** сік **spaghetti -** спагеті

**vinegar –** оцет **lobster –** омар **shellfish -** ракоподібні

**a parsley** - петрушка **a dill** - кріп **a bay leaf** - лавровий лист

**to eat out -** їсти в закладі громадського харчування

**for the main course** - на основну страву

**to make a dough** - робити тісто

1. **Reading and Vocabulary practice.**

**Exercise 1. Read the dialogue in roles and translate the dialogue*.***

T: How many meals a day do you have?

P1: I have three meals: the breakfast, the dinner and the supper.

T: What is your typical breakfast?

P2: I like a sandwich, porridge, eggs, cheese and a cup of tea.

P3: As for me I like sausage sandwiches and cocoa for breakfast.

P4: I usually eat bread and butter, eggs and juice for breakfast.

T: What is your favourite food?

P5: My favourite food is spaghetti.

P6: I like pizza.

P7: I prefer the fried potatoes and a bottle of Cola.

T: Can you cook?

P8: Yes, I can. I always help my mother cooking.

 P9: As for me, I can’t cook.

***Exercise 2. Complete the sentences:***

1. To fry an egg I need…

* + - 1. To fry potatoes I need …
			2. To make coffee I need …
			3. To prepare soup I need …
			4. To make my breakfast in just two minutes I need …
			5. To make my favourite dish I need …
			6. What can we do with meat?
			7. What can we do with vegetables?
			8. What can we do with fruits?

10.What can we do with fish?

**Exercises 3 Read and translate the text.**

**My everyday food.**

My name is Alex. I’m 16 years old. I live in one of the most beautiful towns of Ukraine, in Lutsk. My family is quite small. I have got a mother, a father, a younger brother and a cat. My mum is usually responsible for cooking and for buying necessary food. She prepares breakfast, lunch and dinner for all of us. Sometimes my father also cooks. It usually happens at weekends. Both of my parents are good cooks, which is why we prefer eating home-made food.

However, sometimes we can also eat out. My father reserves a table in some restaurant or cafe and we spend a great evening together. It usually happens on special occasions. My favourite food is pizza. I like all kinds of pizza and other Italian dishes. For my birthday, my parents always try to arrange a pizza party. There are times when we simply order pizza for lunch or dinner, just because there is no time for cooking. Out of my mum’s home cooking I prefer Ukrainian borsch. It’s a special red cabbage soup, which is tastier to eat with sour cream. Borsch is a traditional Ukrainian dish and many foreigners want to try it when visiting these countries.

In general, I can say that I am a good eater. I like many types of food, among them fruit, vegetables, sweets and cakes, etc. However, there are some products which I don’t like eating. They are mushrooms and fish. My mother knows about it and she tries not to use these products in dishes.

1. **Grammar rules. Pronoun.**

 Pronoun is word that substitutes the noun in a given sentence. In other words it acts as a replacement for a noun.

 Pronouns do a whole lot more than helping us avoid repetitiveness. They provide context, make your sentences’ meanings clearer, and shape how we perceive people and things.

**There are several types of pronouns in English. This lesson we’ll cover three types of them**:

1. Personal:
2. subject pronouns - oсобові займенники використовуютсья на позначення особи, вони відповідають на питання «хто? що?»
3. object pronouns - об'єктні займенники (Object pronouns) ніколи не виконують роль підмета в англійському реченні. Цей тип займенників використовується в якості додатку. Object pronouns відповідають на питання «Кому?», «Ким?», «Про кого?» и «Кого?». Об'єктні займенники вживаються після дієслова або прийменника.
4. Possessive pronouns.
5. Demonstrative pronouns.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Personal pronouns | Possessive pronounsПрисвійні | Demonstrative Вказівні |
| subject pronounsoсобові | object pronounsоб'єктні |
| *I* – я*you* – ти*he / she / it* – він / вона / воно*we* – ми*they* – вони*me*- мене*him / her*  - його / її*it* – цього*us* – нас*them* – їх | me - меніyou - тобіhim - йомуher - їй us - намthem – їм you - вамwhom - кому | *my, mine* – мій, моє*your / yours*- твій, ваш*his, his / her, hers / its* – його / її / цього*our, ours* – наш*their, theirs* -їх | *this, that* – цей, ця*these, those* – ці*such* – такий*same* – такий самий |

**Exercise 4.**  **Use a subject pronoun as the subject of each sentence based on the word(s) in parentheses.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ works at National Bank. (Mary)
2. \_\_\_\_ are in the cupboard. (the cups)
3. \_\_\_\_ lives in Oakland, California. (Derek)
4. \_\_\_\_ enjoy watching movies on Friday evenings. (My brother and I)
5. \_\_\_\_ is on the table. (the magazine)
6. \_\_\_\_ is working at the moment. (Mary)
7. \_\_\_\_ study French at university. (Peter, Anne and Frank)
8. \_\_\_\_ are good friends. (Tom and I)
9. \_\_\_\_ went to school yesterday. (Anna)
10. \_\_\_\_ think this exercise is difficult. (the students)

**Exercise 5. Use a object pronoun as the object in each sentence based on the word(s) in parentheses.**
1. Please give \_\_\_\_ the book. (Peter)
2. I bought \_\_\_\_ last week. (the car)
3. Angela visited \_\_\_\_ two months ago. (Mary)
4. I enjoyed listening to \_\_\_\_ last week. (the song)
5. Alexander asked \_\_\_\_ to give the book to him. ( I)
6. She ate \_\_\_\_ quickly and left for work. (breakfast)
7. I picked \_\_\_\_ up at seven o'clock. (Peter and Jane)
8. I like reading \_\_\_\_ before I go to sleep. (magazines)
9. It's very difficult to memorize \_\_\_\_. (the new vocabulary words)
10. Tom gave \_\_\_\_ some advice. (my wife and I)

**Homework**: learn the grammar rules, write down ex.5, write about your everyday meals.