**Lesson 2. My family. Article “The”**

1. **Warming-up: make as many words as you can from the word “wonderful”. You have 2 minutes.**

**Anagrams**

WONDERFUL

Ex. wonder lord node OWL

1. **Presenting vocabulary to the class.**

**Vocabulary**

**mother –** мама **father –** тато **parents -** батьки

**grandfather -** дідусь **brother -** брат **sister -** сестра

**grandmother -** бабуся **son -** син **daughter -** дочка

**husband -** чоловік **wife -** дружина **child -** дитина

**children –** діти **aunt –** тітка **uncle -** дядько

**cousin -** двоюрідна сестра (брат) **niece -** племінниця

**nephew –** племінник **relatives –** родичі

**Practicing vocabulary.**

**Exercise 1. Complete the sentences:**

1. The father of my father is my ....... . grandson

2. The father of my cousin is my ....... . grandfather

3. The sister of my brother is my ....... . mother

4. The daughter of my aunt is my ....... . aunt

5. The son of my brother is my ....... . cousin

6. The husband of my mother is my ....... . sister

7. The son of my daughter is my ....... . nephew

8. The mother of my brother is my ....... . uncle

9. The sister of my father is my ....... . son

10. The son of my wife is my ....... . father

**Exercise 2 Find the correct words:**

1. fathre →
2. osn →
3. rbthoer →
4. sesitr →
5. othemr →
6. necul →
7. aarndgfther →
8. atnu →
9. nriachgdld →
10. agdtuehr →
11. **Reading and comprehension.**

**Exercise 3. Read and translate the text:**

**My family**

My family is not big, but also is not small: Dad, Mom, my brother, my sister and me. We live in Kiev. My Mum is forty-three, she is a dentist. My Dad is forty-five, he is a translator, and he works for a publishing house. My parents both like their work very much.

My name’s Anton, I’m fifteen. I go to gymnasium. My favourite lessons are English and Spanish. I like foreign languages as my Dad, so I want to be an interpreter. After school graduation I will enter Kiev Linguistic University.

My elder sister Katya is nineteen, she goes to the Kiev National University, and she wants to be an archeologist. She is fond of ancient history and archeology. In summer she goes to excavations of ancient towns, such as Olvia, Khersones and others.

My younger brother Sasha is eight years old, he goes to school. He likes spending time outdoors, playing computer games and watching TV.

My grandparents are retired. They spend a lot of their time in the garden, growing vegetables and fruits.

We have united family and always help each other. Everyone in my family is my best friend. I love my family very much.

**Exercise 4. Answer the questions:**

1. Is your family big or small?
2. How many people are there in your family?
3. Who are they?
4. How old are your father and your mother?
5. How old are your sisters and brothers?
6. How old are you?
7. What does your mother do?
8. What does your father do?
9. How many children have your aunt and uncle?
10. Do you have many relatives?
11. **Grammar explanation.**

[**https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZBxF4wlXR0c&t=84s**](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZBxF4wlXR0c&t=84s) **– video grammar explanation**

### The Definite Article – THE

We use THE with:

**1.**A singular or plural noun when it is clear/obvious which person or thing we are talking about.

* There is a lamp in my bedroom. (we mention the lamp for the first time)
* The lamp is next to the desk.

**2.**Anything which we identify immediately.

* We watched the new Brad Pitt movie last night.

**3.**Musical instruments (the violin, the guitar, the drums, the flute, the piccolo).

* She plays the piano.

**4.**Something that is unique or there is only one.

* the sun
* the moon
* the internet.

**5.**Names of rivers, seas, oceans, mountain ranges and deserts (always in capitals).

* The Mississippi River
* The Black Sea
* The Andes
* The Sahara Desert

**6.**Directions (cardinal points).

* the west
* the south-east
* the north-west.

**Exercise 5. Choose the right option from the box.**

1. My grandmother likes (flowers, the flowers) very much.
2. I love (flowers, the flowers)  in your garden.
3. See you on (Wednesday, the Wednesday) in the morning.
4. I always listen to (radio, the radio).
5. Alex goes to work by (bus, the bus).
6. Don't be late for (school, the school).
7. Listen! Dennis is playing (trumpet, the trumpet)
8. We often see our cousins over (Easter, the Easter)
9. She has never been to  (Alps, the Alps) before.
10. What about going to Australia in (February, the February)

**Exercise 6. Fill in the gaps the article a, an, the or pronoun some, where nesassary.**

1. We have \_\_\_ large \_\_\_ family.

2. My granny often tells us \_\_\_ long \_\_\_ interesting stories.

3. My \_\_\_ father is \_\_\_ engineer. He works at \_\_\_ factory. \_\_\_ factory is large.

4. My \_\_\_ mother is \_\_\_ doctor. She works at \_\_\_ large \_\_\_ hospital. She is at \_\_\_ work now.

5. My \_\_\_ aunt is \_\_\_ teacher. She works at \_\_\_ school. \_\_\_ school is good. My \_\_\_ aunt is not at \_\_\_ school now. She is at \_\_\_ home. She is drinking \_\_\_ tea and eating \_\_\_ jam. \_\_\_ jam is sweet. I am at \_\_\_ home, too. I am drinking \_\_\_ tea. I put \_\_\_ jam into \_\_\_ tea. I am also eating \_\_\_ sandwich. \_\_\_ sandwich is tasty.

6. My sister is at \_\_\_ school. She is \_\_\_ pupil.

7. My cousin has \_\_\_ big \_\_\_ black \_\_\_ cat. My cousin’s \_\_\_ cat has two \_\_\_ kittens. \_\_\_ cat likes \_\_\_ milk. \_\_\_ kittens like \_\_\_ milk, too. I will give them \_\_\_ milk.

1. **Homework assignment: *Describe your family to your new friends using the words from vocabulary, ex.6 write down in your copybooks.***